



Reference Format

Dr. M.Suresh Kumar Murugesan PhD, Head, Department of Psychology, The American College, Madurai
Director, Redpond Educational and Psychological Research Centre, Madurai, Tamil Nadu, India

References

provide (a book or article) with citations of sources of information.





Format

the way in which something is arranged or set out.

Resume Formats

Chronological

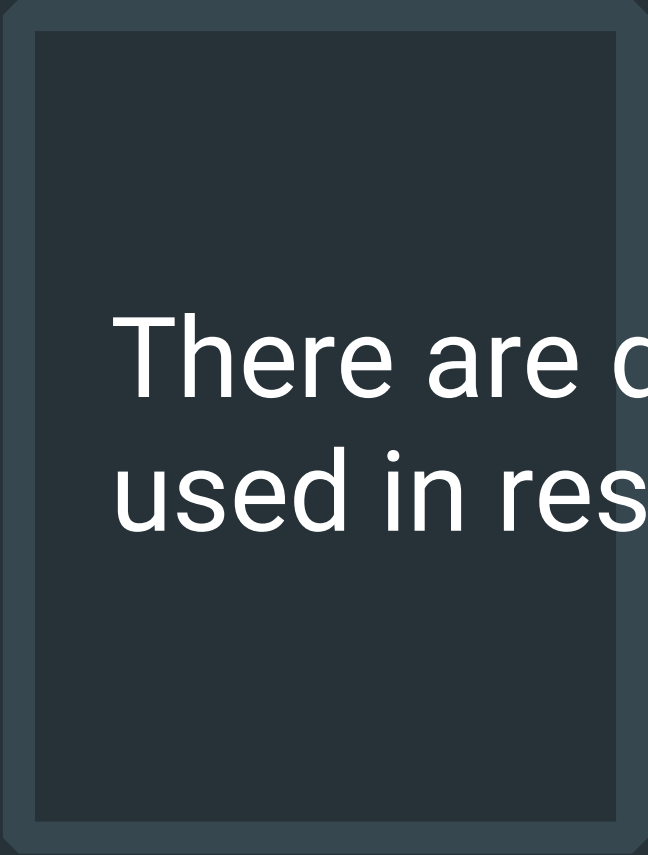


Functional



Combined

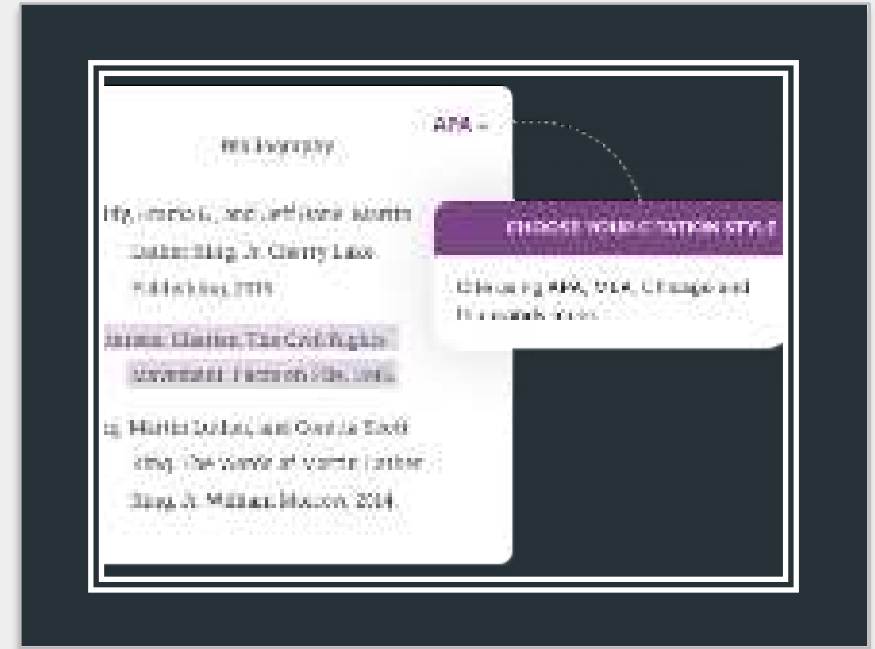




There are different styles
used in research reporting

Citation

A **citation** is a way of giving credit to individuals for their creative and intellectual works that utilized to support the research.



Reference List

Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Page Visited," *Title of Website*, Publication date, URL.

In-Text Citation

(Author Last Name Publication Date)

Citation

It can also be used to locate particular sources and combat plagiarism. Typically, a citation can include the author's name, date, location of the publishing company, journal title, or DOI (Digital Object Identifier).

Citation Style

A **citation style** dictates the information necessary for a citation and how the information is ordered, as well as punctuation and other formatting.





Selection of citation style

There are many different ways of citing resources for research. The citation style sometimes depends on the academic discipline involved. For example:

- APA (American Psychological Association) is used by Education, Psychology, and Sciences
- MLA (Modern Language Association) style is used by the Humanities
- Chicago/Turabian style is generally used by Business, History, and the Fine Arts

Reference list entry:

Alexander, P. A. (2018). Past as prologue: Educational psychology's legacy and progeny. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 110(2), 147–162. <https://doi.org/10.1037/edu0000200>

Parenthetical citation:

(Alexander, 2018)

Narrative citation:

Alexander (2018)

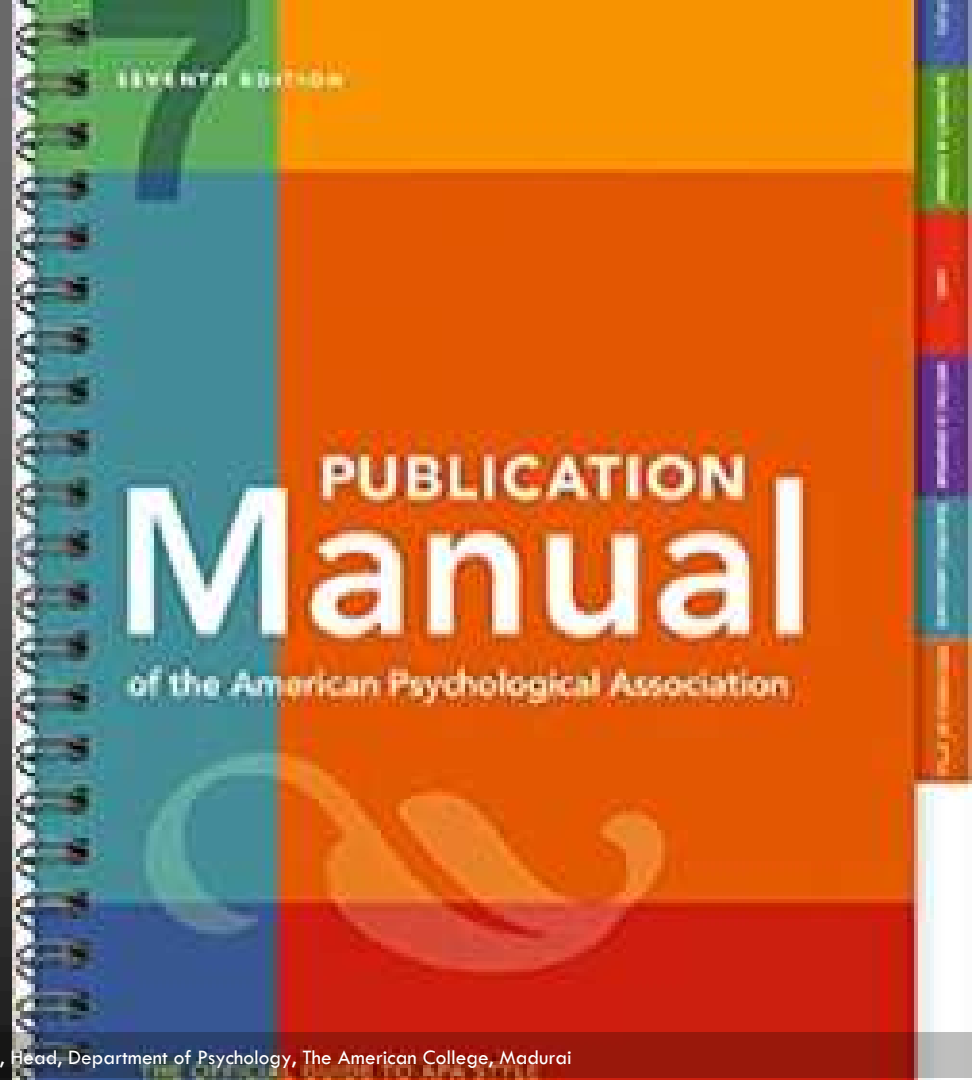
Note. The four elements of a reference list entry include the author (in purple), the date (in blue), the title (in yellow), and the source (in green). The in-text citations that correspond to this reference list entry include the last name of the author and year of publication, which match the information in the reference list entry.

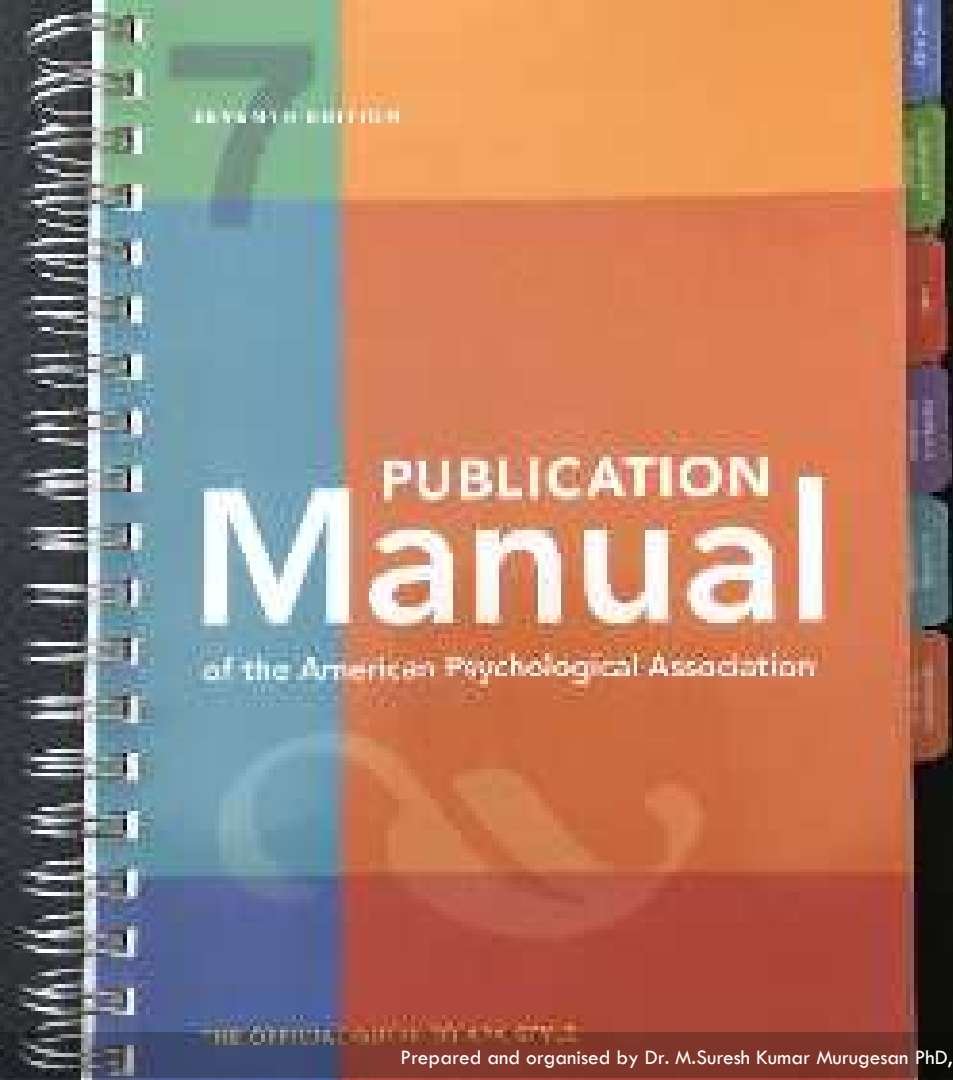


What is APA Style?

APA Style

APA (American Psychological Association)
Style originated in 1929





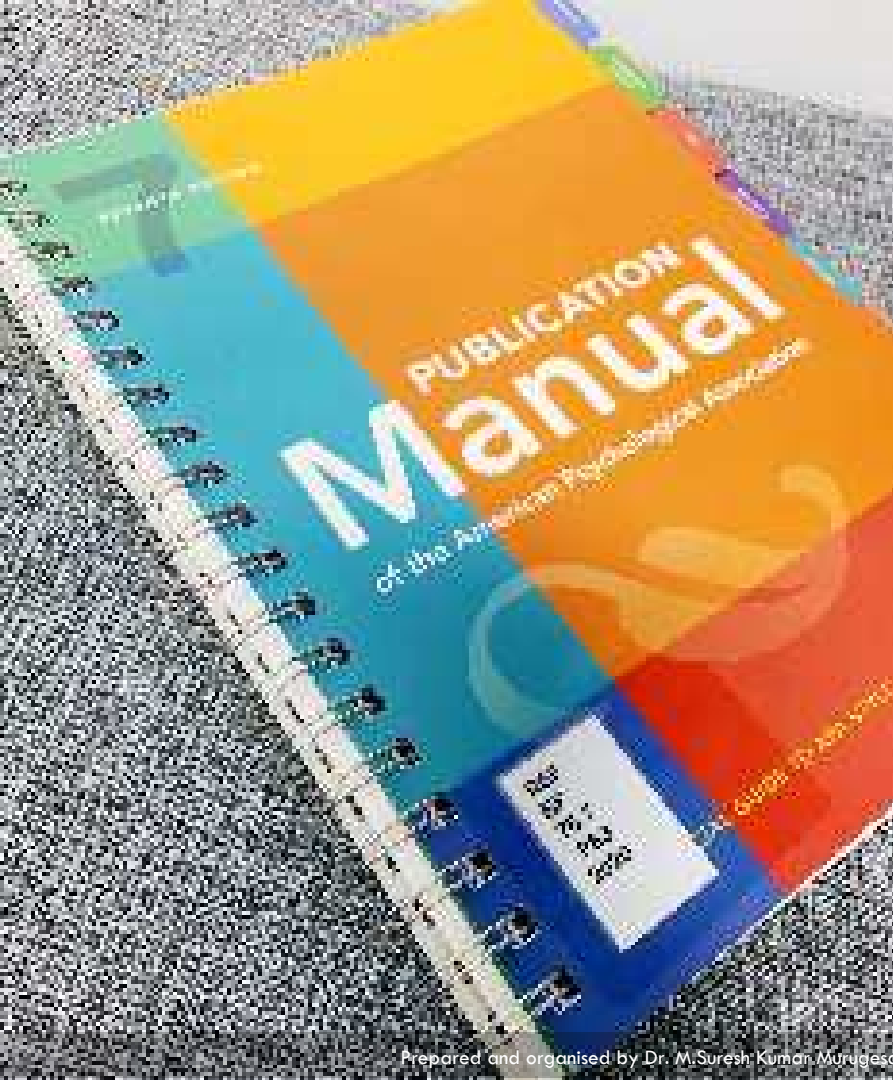
APA Style

When a group of psychologists, anthropologists, and business managers convened and sought to establish a simple set of procedures, or style rules, that would codify the many components of scientific writing to increase the ease of reading comprehension.

APA Style

As with other editorial styles, APA Style consists of rules or guidelines that a publisher observes to ensure clear and consistent presentation of written material.





APA Style

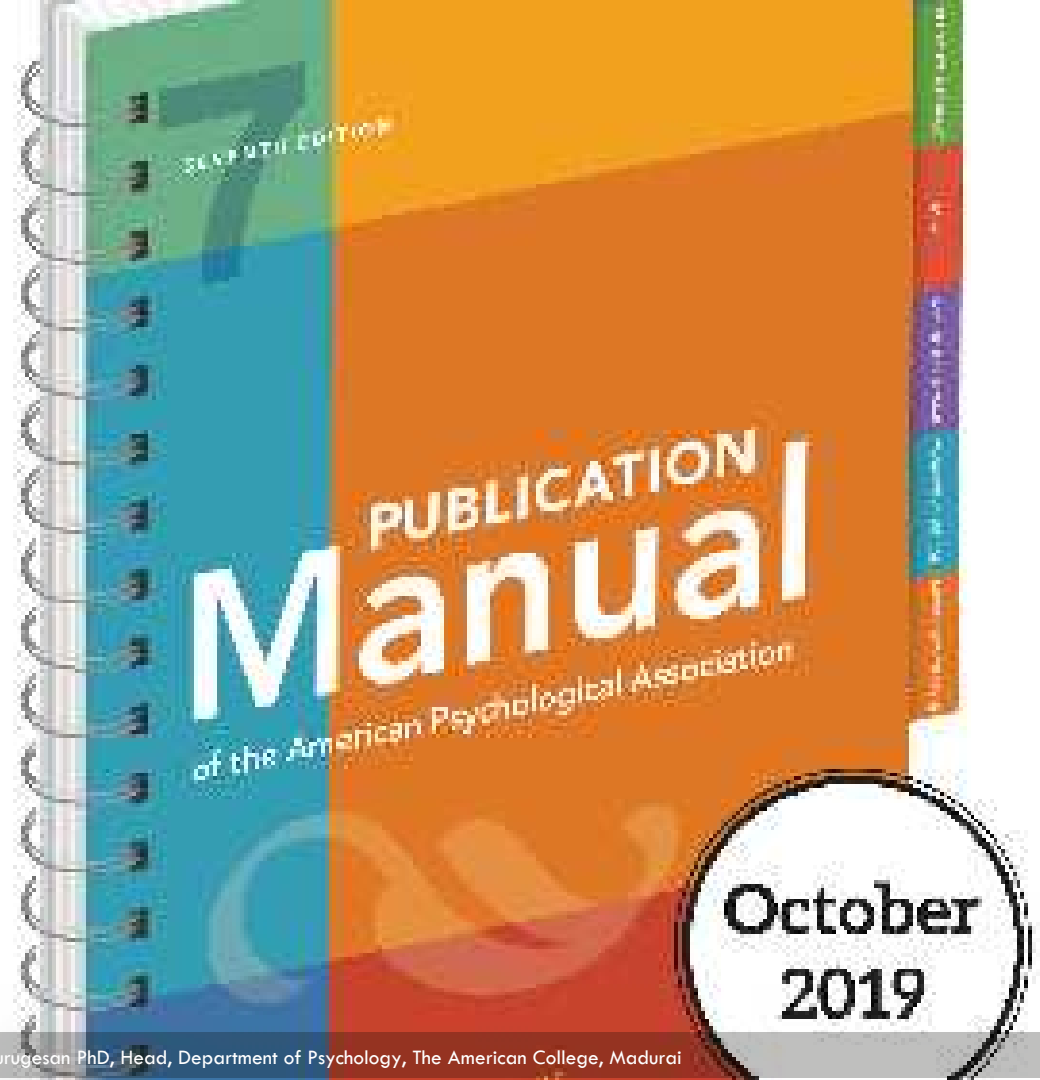
It concerns uniform use of such elements as selection of headings, tone, and length, punctuation and abbreviations, presentation of numbers and statistics, construction of tables and figures, citation of references, and many other elements that are a part of a manuscript.



In-text Citation with APA

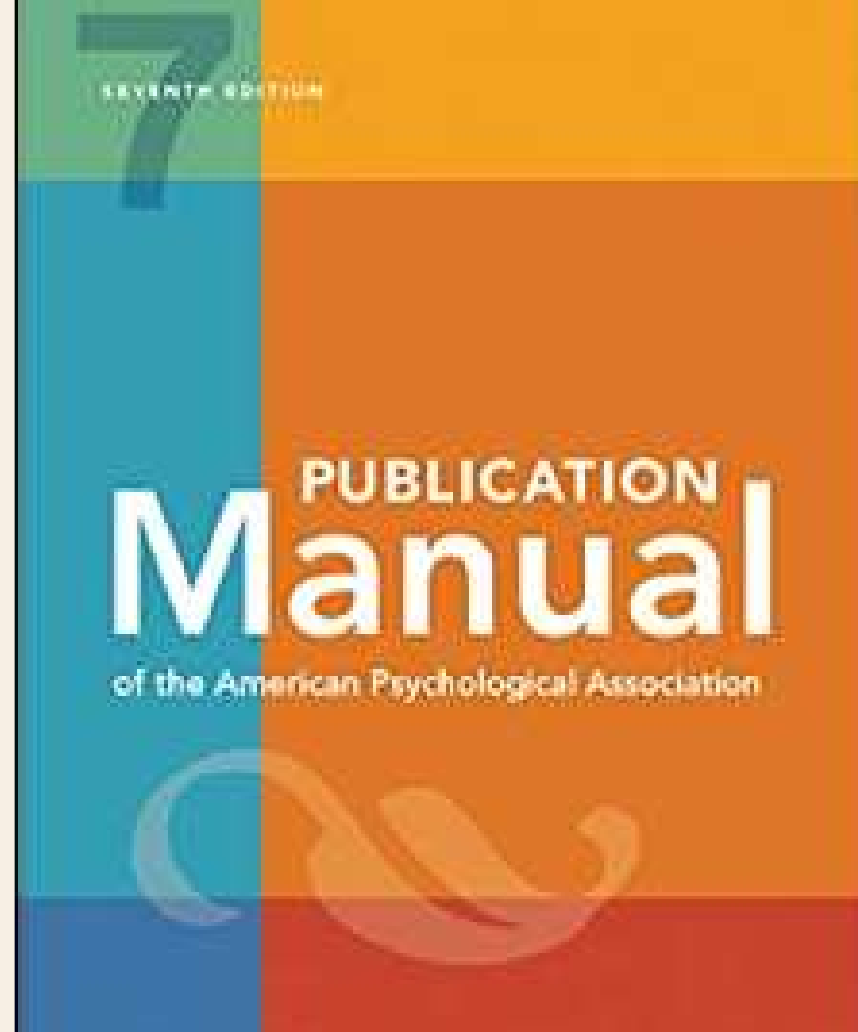
The APA style calls for three kinds of information to be included in in-text citations. The **author's last name** and the work's **date of publication** must always appear, and these items must match exactly the corresponding entry in the references list. The third kind of information, the page number, appears only in a citation to a direct quotation.

....(Crockatt, 1995).

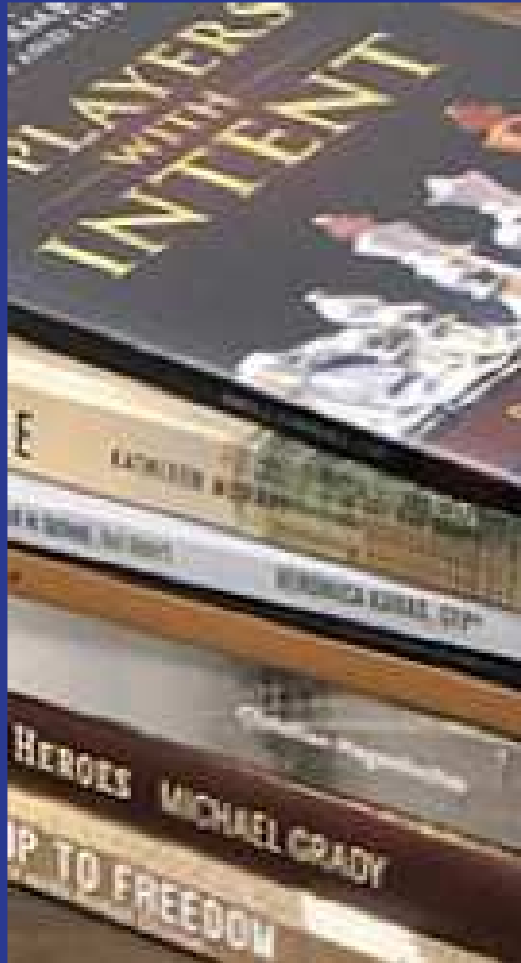


Direct quote from the text

"The potentially contradictory nature of Moscow's priorities surfaced first in its policies towards East Germany and Yugoslavia," (Crockatt, 1995, p. 1).



Major Citations for a Reference List/Bibliography

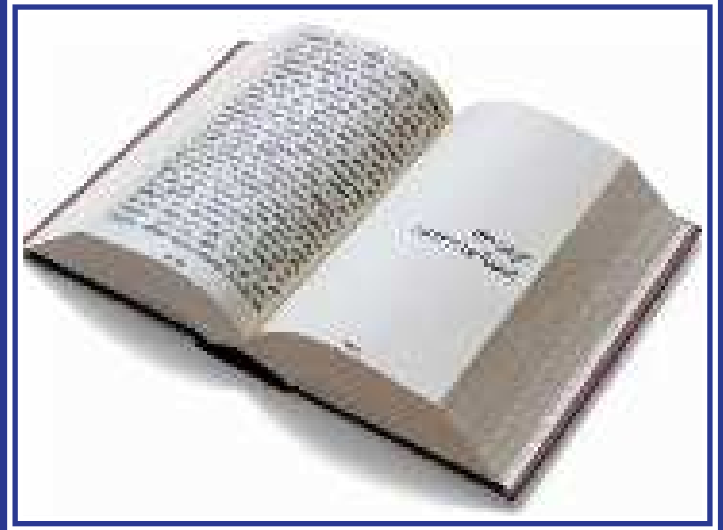


A book in print

Baxter, C. (1997). *Race equality in health care and education*. Philadelphia: Ballière Tindall.

A book chapter, print version

Haybron, D. M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In M. Eid & R. J. Larsen (Eds.), *The science of subjective well-being* (pp. 17-43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.





An eBook

Millbower, L. (2003). *Show biz training: Fun and effective business training techniques from the worlds of stage, screen, and song*. Retrieved from <http://www.amacombooks.org/>

An article in a print journal

Alibali, M. W. (1999). How children change their minds: Strategy change can be gradual or abrupt. *Developmental Psychology*, 35, 127-145.





An article in a journal without DOI

Carter, S., & Dunbar-Odom, D. (2009). The converging literacies center: An integrated model for writing programs. *Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy*, 14(1), 38-48.
Retrieved from <http://kairos.technorhetoric.net/>

An article in a journal with DOI

Gaudio, J. L., & Snowdon, C. T. (2008). Spatial cues more salient than color cues in cotton-top tamarins (*saguinus oedipus*) reversal learning. *Journal of Comparative Psychology*, 122, 441-444. doi: 10.1037/0735-7036.122.4.441



MEET PAT FLYNN

Pat Flynn is a beloved thought leader in the areas of online entrepreneurship, digital marketing, and lifestyle businesses. He overcame career adversity at an early age by finding his own path and true passion. Despite his success in business, Pat's greatest joys are spending time with his family and friends, as well as helping inspire and educate ...

Read More



Websites - professional or personal sites

The World Famous Hot Dog Site. (1999, July 7). Retrieved January 5, 2008, from <http://www.xroads.com/~tcs/hotdog/hotdog.html>

Websites - online government publications

U.S. Department of Justice. (2006, September 10).
Trends in violent victimization by age, 1973-2005.
Retrieved from
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/glance/vage.htm>



Emails (cited in-text only)



According to preservationist J. Mohlhenrich (personal communication, January 5, 2008).



Mailing Lists (listserv)

Stein, C.(2006, January 5). Chessie rescue - Annapolis, MD [Message posted to Chessie-L electronic mailing list]. Retrieved from <http://chessie-l-owner@lists.best.com>



Radio and TV episodes - from library databases

DeFord, F. (Writer). (2007, August 8). Beyond Vick: Animal cruelty for sport [Television series episode]. In NPR (Producer), *Morning Edition*. Retrieved from Academic OneFile database.



Radio and TV episodes - from website

Sepic, M. (Writer). (2008). Federal prosecutors eye MySpace bullying case [Television series episode]. In NPR (Producer), *All Things Considered*. Retrieved from <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/>

Film Clips from website

Kaufman, J.C. (Producer), Lacy, L. (Director), & Hawkey, P. (Writer). (1979). *Mean Joe Greene* [video file]. Retrieved from http://memory.loc.gov/mbrs/ccmp/meanjoe_01g.ram



Film

Greene, C. (Producer), del Toro, G.(Director). (2015). *Crimson peak* [Motion picture]. United States: Legendary Pictures.





Photograph (from book, magazine or webpage)

Close, C. (2002). *Ronald*. [photograph].

Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY.

Retrieved from

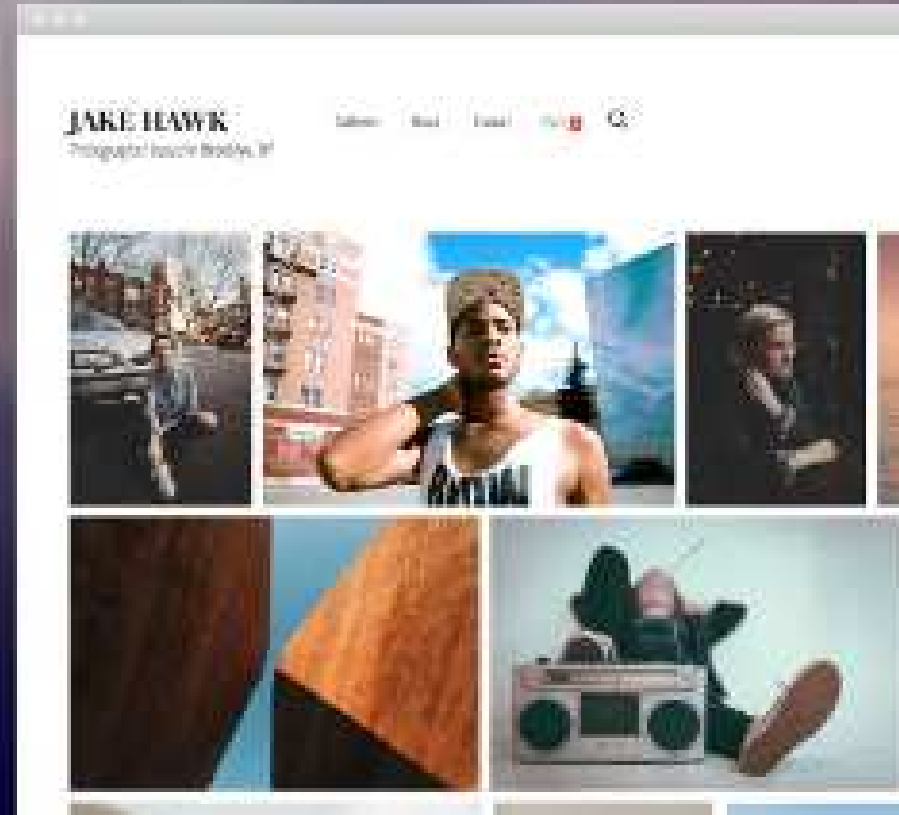
http://www.moma.org/collection/object.php?object_id=108890

Business Name

Email Address

TRY IT FREE

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Artwork - from library database

Clark, L. (c.a. 1960's).
Man with Baby.
[photograph]. George
Eastman House,
Rochester, NY.
Retrieved from ARTstor




Artwork - from website

Close, C. (2002). *Ronald*.
[photograph]. Museum of
Modern Art, New York.
Retrieved from
[http://www.moma.org/collection/browse_results.php?](http://www.moma.org/collection/browse_results.php?object_id=108890)

object_id=108890





APA 7th Citation Examples

APA 7th Citation - A Book

Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). *Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst*. Penguin Books.

In-text Citation - (Sapolsky, 2017)





APA 7th Citation - Chapter in an edited book

Dillard, J. P. (2020). Currents in the study of persuasion. In M. B. Oliver, A. A. Raney, & J. Bryant (Eds.), *Media effects: Advances in theory and research* (4th ed., pp. 115–129). Routledge.

In-text Citation - (Dillard, 2020)

PsyCh Journal

Volume 11
Number 1
January 2011

ISSN 1744-795X
DOI: 10.1111/j.1744-795X.2010.00581.x

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INSTITUTE OF PSYCHOLOGY
Chinese Academy of Sciences

APA 7th Citation - An article

Weinstein, J. (2009). "The market in Plato's Republic." *Classical Philology*, 104(4), 439-458.

In-text Citation - (Weinstein, 2009)

APA 7th Citation - An article in electronic journal

Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 8(3), 207–217.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>

In-text Citation - (Grady et al., 2019)





APA 7th Citation - A website

Bologna, C. (2019, October 31). *Why some people with anxiety love watching horror movies*. HuffPost.
https://www.huffpost.com/entry/anxiety-love-watching-horror-movies_l_5d277587e4b02a5a5d57b59e

In-text Citation - (Bologna, 2019)



About the Course Teacher

- Dr.Suresh Kumar Murugesan is a passionate teacher, researcher and Positive Mental Health Practitioner.
- He is very keen in learning new research studies in behavioural Sciences and related fields, open to learn.
- His area of specializations are Positive Psychology, Education Psychology, Cognitive Psychology, Cyber Psychology etc
- His ultimate aim is to make impression in information/ knowledge in the field



Contact

Dr. Suresh Kumar Murugesan PhD

sureshkumar@americancollege.edu.in

Home

7, Vivekananda Street,
New Vilangudi, Madurai, Tamil Nadu, India
+91 9750 406463

Office:

Head, Department of Psychology,
The American College, Madurai





References

- <https://pitt.libguides.com/citationhelp>
- <https://pitt.libguides.com/citationhelp/apa7>
- <https://pitt.libguides.com/c.php?g=12108&p=64730>
- <https://www.mendeley.com/guides/apa-citation-guide>